







**UPPER MILLERS/** 

- 1 Millers River. The main stem of the Millers River flows out of Whitney Pond, a few miles to the east near downtown Winchendon, where a main branch from southern New Hampshire joins a main branch draining several large lakes in Ashburnham. Roughly 80 percent of the Millers River Watershed's 400 square miles lies in Massachusetts, the remainder in New Hampshire. From here the Millers River flows south and west for a few dozen miles before entering the Connecticut River, which drains into the Atlantic Ocean at Long Island Sound.
- 2 Old Farmstead. One of the oldest farmsteads in the area, dating back to before 1780, is thought to have been located near this section of the Millers River.
- 3 King Phillips Rock. Lore has it that King Phillip (Metacomet) held tribal councils here during King Phillip's War, which raged between colonists and native tribes between 1675-76.
- 4 Trolley Bridge. Used from the mid 1800s till 1940, the bridge was part of the trolley/railroad system operating in the New Boston Area.
- 5 Birch Hill Dam. Operated by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and completed in 1941 in response to the devastating floods of 1936 and 1938, the dam's reservoir lands hold up to 16.3 billion gallons of flood water.
- 6 Waite Chair & Bishop/Streeter Mfg. Co. Located on opposite sides of the Otter River in Baldwinville, these companies made furniture, toys, desks, and matches. Part of the area may have supported a mill as early as 1754.
- 7 Thompson Chair Co. This mill complex in the village of Baldwinville in Templeton operated from the mid

1800s till the 1940s. Furniture was the primary product.

8 Boston & Maine RR Bridge. Moved when BHD was constructed in 1941, the bridge stood over 60 feet above the Otter River. The new bridge is upstream.

9 Priest Brook Area. A significant local tributary with limited water-power supported a small sawmill and cider mill: founded by a

Baptist community in the early 1800s.

To support the Millers River and Otter River Blue Trails and other MRWC Projects, please contact us at:

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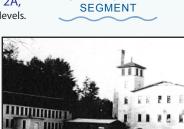
Route 2 Tunnels

A Otter River Conservation Area (ORCA). This large ponded area in South Gardner near the airport is a great place to view waterfowl and other birds and



Always proceed with caution.

C Cummings Conservation Area (CCA). Preserved in 2012 by the City of Gardner and North County Land Trust, the area contains a glacial esker and is bordered by the Otter River. A paddle stop makes a nice spot for a picnic. Further down river a take-out and portage trail of approximately 1/4 mile brings paddlers to the Bridge Street parking area. Best done as a one-way trip, downstream, see paddling options.



D Shoddy Mill. Makers of blankets during the Civil War, this mill operated till the early 1900s. The mill was located on the east bank.

Stay well upstream of the dam. The mill site is private property.

E The Otter River from Bridge/Turner Streets downstream (North) to Baldwinville below Route 202 is often shallow, has a number of dams with poor access/portage, and it is therefore not recommended for paddling.

- F W.J. Graves Construction Co., Inc. The company was founded in 1933 as a cordwood business, then discovered sand and gravel beneath the woodlot. The sand and gravel business was incorporated in 1956 and has continued to grow. Today it includes 10 different mining sites from which they supply sand, gravel, stone, loam and other materials to homeowners and the construction
- G Seaman Paper Mill. Located in the Village of Otter River since 1946, this privately-owned company is a leading supplier of lightweight decorative tissue papers, of which it produces on average 70 tons per day. The Company has been recognized for several energy efficiency measures made since 1999.

## **About This River Guide**

The Upper Millers-Lower Otter River Blue Trail runs through the flood control area of the USACoE's Birch Hill Dam project and forms a wild area rich in wetlands and wildlife. This area is great for paddlers who like to get away and explore.

The Upper Otter River Blue Trail runs from the Otter River Conservation Area to the Cummings Conservation Area and is anchored by the Plant Road paddle access. This area is a pleasant and quiet paddle through marsh and woods along the river border between Gardner and Templeton.

On both rivers, be prepared to carry your boat around, and possibly over, a beaver dam or downed tree here and there. Be prepared to see wildlife.

# **USGS Flow Gauges**

Otter River: http://waterdata.usgs.gov/ma/nwis/uv?site\_no=01163200 Millers River, Winchendon: http://waterdata.usgs.gov/ma/nwis/uv?site\_no=01162000

## River Safety & Etiquette

The Millers and Otter Rivers flow relatively smoothly through the designated Blue Trail areas. In late Summer and Fall, some areas may experience low water that could make paddling difficult. Conversely, Spring rains may flood behind Birch Hill Dam and may limit access to launch areas. Checking local flow gauges can provide useful information. Paddlers should always be on the lookout for downed trees, rocks, and other obstacles that can pose serious hazards. Paddlers should also be prepared to portage around, or over, these obstacles and beaver dams. Wearing a PFD -- a life jacket -- is always recommended, and is required – October through May.

Paddle stops may be used for brief pullouts. These stops are marked by Blue Trail signs. Be mindful of the environment and "leave no trace" of your visit. Enjoy wildlife quietly and from a safe distance.

Be aware that during October through December, hunting season is in place along the lower Otter and Upper Millers trail sections.

#### **Useful Resources**

Peak North America, LLC: www.peak.na.com for boat rentals, guided trips and more Athol Bird & Nature Club: www.millersriver.net/abnc for nature programs and events calender Birch Hill Dam: http://corpslakes.usace.army.mil/visitors/projects.cfm?ld=E601560  ${\color{blue} DCR\ ORSF: http://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/dcr/massparks/region-central/otter-river-state-forest.html}$ Greater Gardner Chamber of Commerce: http://www.gardnerma.com for local business listings Miller River Trout Unlimited: www.millersriver-tu.org for fishing and habitat protection Mount Grace Land Conservation Trust: www.mountgrace.org for regional land protection North County Land Trust: www.northcountylandtrust.org for regional land protection North Quabbin Chamber of Commerce: www.northquabbinchamber.com for local business listings North Quabbin Trails Association: http://ngta.org

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## Millers River Watershed Council, Inc.

The Millers River Watershed Council, Inc. was founded to protect the health of the Millers River and its watershed. MRWC remains focused on providing volunteer water monitoring, as well as recreational and educational activities for watershed residents. MRWC also serves as an advocate for local concerns and works collaboratively with towns, government agencies and community members to provide effective long-term environmental protection.

**Underwriters:** MRWC is grateful to the following for supporting the printing of this Map Guide: Connecticut River Watershed Council, Peak North America, LLC.

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